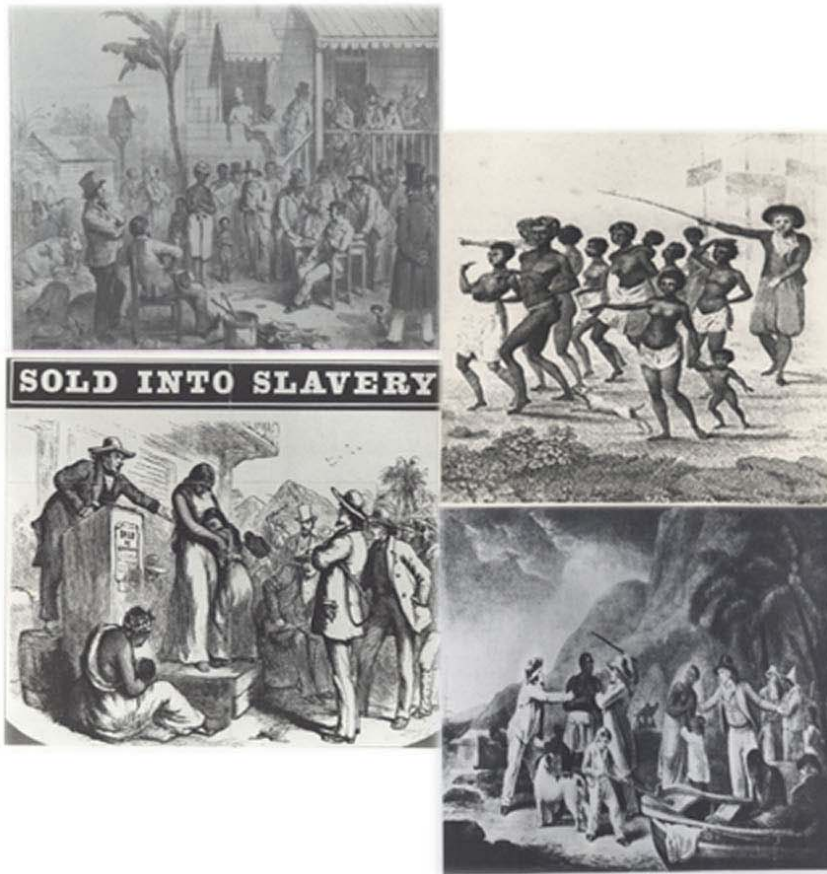




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SLAVE TRADE: A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

IN COMMEMORATION OF THE 200TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ABOLITION OF THE SLAVE TRADE



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SLAVE TRADE

A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

In Commemoration of the 200th Anniversary of the Abolition of the Slave Trade

Compiled by

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National Library of Jamaica

2007

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Images on Cover (left to right)

1. Slave Auction (J. Blake, Photographer)
2. Group of Negroes as Imported to be Sold as Slaves
3. Sold Into Slavery
4. Negroes Captives Being Forced on Slave Boat

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INTRODUCTION

The transatlantic slave trade is largely responsible for bringing to the Americas enslaved Africans. The slave trade is said to have drawn between ten and twenty million Africans from their homeland, with approximately six hundred thousand coming to Jamaica (one of the largest importer of slaves at the time) between 1533 and 1807.

Referred to as the triangular trade, it involved three points, Europe, Africa and the West Indies and represented a complex financial business at its peak in the 18th century. The cruel and inhumane conditions experienced by the Africans from their initial capture, their journey along the middle passage and enslavement in the West Indies demanded that the slave trade be abolished and slaves be freed.

After much agitation by anti-slavery individuals and groups in and outside of the Caribbean, as well as passive and active resistance by the Maroons as well as the enslaved, the Slave Trade Abolition Bill was passed in the British House of Lords on the 25th of March 1807.

The bicentenary of the abolition of the slave trade (2007), in the British West Indies is being recognized in Jamaica and other regions. In acknowledgment of this year as an important historical event, the National Library of Jamaica has compiled a select bibliography of materials available on this subject in its collections. The National Library of Jamaica holds a number of materials on the slave trade, dating as far back as 1671 and publications from each century thereafter.

The slave trade has been the subject of extensive scholarship; confronting issues such as the number of Africans transported to the Americas and the social, economic and political effects of the trade. These studies are available in a variety of formats such as manuscripts, books, newspaper articles and CD-ROMs. In addition to analytical studies of the slave trade, there are also descriptive materials including narratives by those directly involved such as freed persons, slave traders and observers.

This bibliography is divided into categories according to the type of material, as follows:

- **Books and Pamphlets**
- **Periodical Articles**
- **Newspaper References (Royal Gazette & Jamaica Courant 1805-1806)**
- **Illustrations**
- **Manuscripts**
- **Prints**
- **Audio-Visual Materials**

Each item is arranged by title, author, publisher and year of publication along with the Dewey Decimal Classification number assigned. There are a few newly acquired items uncatalogued at the time of compilation and therefore do not have a classification number.

This bibliography is intended for the use of students, researchers, teachers, librarians and any interested reader.

CHRONOLOGY OF THE SLAVE TRADE

- 1441** Portuguese sailors take the first shipload of Africans to Europe as slaves.
- 1444** First large group of enslaved Africans brought to Europe.
- 1482** Elmina Castle (one of the most known slave trading forts in West Africa) built by the Portuguese; first European fort built on the Gold Coast.
- 1498** Columbus takes black slaves to Hispaniola.
- 1502** First record of an African slave in the New World.
- 1510** King Ferdinand authorizes the shipment of a group of Africans to Santo Domingo, thus beginning systematic importation of slaves into the New World.
- 1517** First importation of Africans to Jamaica.
- 1518** First black cargo direct from Africa arrives in the West Indies.
- 1562** Sir John Hawkins sets out on his first slaving voyage.
- 1607** The Dutch West India Company is established and dominates early slave trade to the Americas.
- 1619** The first black slaves are shipped to the English Colony of Jamestown, Virginia.
- 1621** The Dutch West India Company granted monopoly over the Dutch African slave trade.
- 1637** Elmina Castle is captured by the Dutch who kept it for the next two centuries.

- 1663** King Charles II sets up the Company of Royal Adventures to trade with Africa.
- 1672** King Charles II forms the Royal African Company to control the English slave trade after the Company of Royal Adventures ran into debt problems.
- 1698** Act passes, which ends the Royal African Company monopoly.
- 1759** The abolitionist, William Wilberforce, is born.
- 1760** Thomas Clarkson, the abolitionist, is born.
- 1770s** Abolitionist Granville Sharpe dedicates his time to collecting evidence against slavery.
- 1772** The Mansfield Judgement frees English slaves.
- 1783** An abolition bill is debated on moral grounds in the House of Commons but fails to get majority support.
- 1787** The Society for the Abolition of the Slave Trade is formed in London.
- 1788** William Pitt orders investigation of the slave trade.
- First debates on the British slave trade in parliament.
- 1789** William Wilberforce delivers his first abolition speech in parliament.
- 1791** Wilberforce makes motion in the House of Commons to introduce an abolition bill but is unsuccessful.
- 1791-1792** Second Maroon War in Jamaica.
- 1791-1804** Haitians revolt against slavery and the trade in humans, which effectively inspires and increases the abolition cause.

- 1792** House of Commons votes in favour of the abolition of the slave trade but the bill is rejected by the House of Lords.
- Denmark becomes the first country to pass a law abolishing the slave trade.
- 1793-1802** French Revolutionary Wars between Britain and France effectively delays the abolition campaign.
- 1794** France passes initial laws abolishing slave trade.
- Legislation is passed by US Congress to prevent US vessels being used in the slave trade.
- 1796** House of Commons decides to end the British slave trade but the passing of an abolition bill is delayed.
- 1804** Haiti achieves its independence and becomes the first free nation in the Caribbean.
- Haiti's new government upholds the abolition of slavery.
- 1806** Britain bans the sale of slaves to foreign colonies.
- 1807** Abolition Bill passed in the British House of Lords in March and becomes a law in May.
- US ban the slave trade, to take effect the following year.
- Britain declares Sierra Leone a Crown Colony.
- 1814** Holland passes law abolishing slave trade.
- 1816** Easter Rebellion in Barbados
- 1818** France outlaws the slave trade.
- 1820** Spain abolishes the slave trade.

- 1823** Demerara revolt in Guyana, gives impetus to the abolition movement.
- 1831- 32** Christmas rebellions in St. James, Jamaica, led by Samuel Sharpe gives momentum to the anti-slavery movement.
- 1834** Britain abolishes slavery in the British Empire.

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"For Sale, 392 Choice Young Healthy Eboe Negroes Imported...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 25 Jan. - 1 Feb. 1806: 115.

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- "For Sale, Gloucester - Mount Coffee Plantation, with About Ninety Negroes, and" Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec. 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 11.
- "For Sale, on Monday the 3 March, for Cash or Approved Bills of Exchange, 262 Choice Young and Healthy Eboe Negroes...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 22 Feb. - 1 Mar. 1806: 205.
- "For Sale, on Tuesday 1st April... Fifty Choice Gold Coast Negroes" Postscript to the Royal Gazette 15 - 22 Mar. 1806: 281.
- "For Sale, Ten Valuable Sail-Maker Negroes...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 9.
- "From Cobbrett's Weekly Political Register of May 3. Slave Trade Bill." The Jamaica Courant 26 June 1806: 152.

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"Notice Is Hereby Given, That There Will Be Put up for Public Sale, on Tuesday the 28 Instant Two Negroes...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 18 - 25 Jan. 1806: 91.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slave Is Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day Be Put up to Public Sale, and Sold...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 40.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slave Is Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, Be Put up to Public Sale and Sold at the Court-House, in John's Town near St. Ann's Bay...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slave Is Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, Be Sold at Public Outcry, at Mr. Knagg's Tavern, Port Maria Bay between the Hours of Ten and Twelve O'clock in the Forenoon...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slave Is Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, Be Sold at Public Outcry, at the Usual Place on the Port Antonio Bay...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 20.

Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slave Is Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, between the Hours of Ten and Twelve O'clock in the Forenoon Be Put up to Public Sale at This Workhouse..." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 1 - 8 Feb. 1806: 164.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 3 - 10 May 1806: 456.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... Be Sold by Public Outcry...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 25 Jan. - 1 Feb. 1806: 116.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day Be Sold by Public Outcry, at Mr. Bennett's City Coffee-House...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day Be Sold by Public Outcry, between Ten and Twelve O'clock in the Forenoon at Mr. Desmond's Tavern...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, Be Sold at Public Outcry, at Cross-Keys Tavern, in This Town...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, Be Sold at Public Outcry, at Goodall's Tavern, in This Town, between the Hours of Ten and Twelve O'clock in the Forenoon...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 16.

"Notice Is Hereby Given, That Unless the under Mentioned Slaves Are Taken out of This Workhouse... on That Day, between the Hours of Ten and Twelve O'clock in the Forenoon Be Put up to Public Sale at This Workhouse...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 40.

"The Subscriber Has Still on Sale About 180 Choice Young and Able Eboe Man Negroes...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 38.

"The Subscriber Has Still on Sale About Thirty Prime Young Coromantee, Fantee and Ashantee Negroes...." Postscript to the Royal Gazette 1 - 8 Feb. 1806: 143.

"Take Notice That the Date of Negroes... for the 14 Dec. Last, Stands Postponed until the 26 Instance...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 47.

"Take Notice, That on the 8 of January 1806, Will Be Sold at Public Outcry," Supplement to the Royal Gazette 28 Dec., 1805 - 4 Jan. 1806: 11.

"To Be Sold, by Public Sale, at the City Tavern, on the Thursday... Also Two Negro Men Belonging to the Said Estate." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 39.

"To Be Sold, the Following Property, Late Belonging to John Simmers, in the Parish of St. Ann... Seventy Negroes, Occasionally Employed as a Jobbing Gang...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 38.

"To Be Sold, Two Caulker Negroes...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 22 - 29 Mar. 1806: 301.

"Vendtion Returnable ... Notice Is Hereby Given, That on Monday the 13 Day of January 1806, Will Be Sold... Sundry Slaves, Levied Upon under...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 37.

"Vendtion Returnable ... Notice Is Hereby Given, That on Monday the 20 Day of January Instance, Will Be Sold at Bennett's Tavern... Sundry Slaves...1806, Will Be Sold... Sundry Slaves, Levied Upon under...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 37.

"Vendtion Returnable ... Take Notice Is Hereby Given, That on Monday the 26th Instance, Will Be Sold at Public Outcry ... Two Negroes...." Supplement to the Royal Gazette 4 - 11 Jan. 1806: 47.

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Account of export of Negroes from Kingston 1769-1773.

MS 531

Copy of some papers regarding slave trade debate in the House. 20 April 1791

MS 1154

Certificates to the captain of the Sea Flower re transport of 70 Indian slaves, August 9 & September 12, 1676.

MS 1695.

Memorial of Stephen Fuller agent for Jamaica re duty on importation of slaves. 1775.

MS 538

Memorial of the merchants trading to Africa to the Lords Commissioners of Trade and Plantations; [1775]. Royal African Company. Copy 4ff Folio

MS 1123

Notice, signed by John Pownall, to Joshua Sharpe, that the Lords Commissioners for Trade and Plantation have appointed Tuesday the 31st instant for considering Mr. Hutchinson Mure's petition for license to supply the French colonies in the West Indies with Negroes, taking indigo in return; Whitehall, January 19, 1758. Hutchinson Mure.1f.

MS 1740

Scipio (slave ship). The case of James Buchanan, of London, merchant and others concerned or interested in the ship Scipio, Alexander Mackpherson, master, seized on a voyage to Jamaica, having touched at Barbados and been taken to the island of Martinique, laid before the Privy Council August 18, 1737. 2ff. Folio.

MS 1024.

An article on slave trading in Jamaica introduced and edited by J. Barton Starr.

MS 1926

ILLUSTRATIONS

SLAVERY – AUCTION AND TRADE

Advertisement for slave auction.

N / 7324
N / 4082

Advertisements on slavery from West Indian newspaper end of the 18th century.

N / 5789

African dealers selling slaves to whites on Guinea Coast. 15 / 4 / 85

Notes: African dealers selling slaves to whites on Guinea Coast. The recumbent Negro (centre) is being examined by a purchaser. The woman (left centre) has been bought and is being branded.

N / 9290.

Bartering on the Niger.

T. Moll (Capt. Mockler – Ferryman)

N / 14266

A distressing parting between parent and child.

No negative.

Group of Negroes as imported to be sold as slaves.

N / 7840

Liverpool, which owed most of its prosperity to the slave trade.

Source: Fight against Slavery – Evan Jones

N / 11782

Negroes being thrown overboard to avoid a British patrol ship.

Notes: Negroes being thrown overboard to avoid a British patrol ship after the abolition of the slave trade.

N / 9335

Negro captives being forced on a slave boat.

N / 6886

Negroes captured in Africa.

N / 4077
N / 9289

Negroes captured in Africa to be sent to other countries as slaves.

Notes: Those who collapsed from hunger; sickness or exhaustion and who could not be whipped or goaded into continuing were abandoned to the vultures and wild animals. At the trading station they were sold to the white dealers, or the Arab traders in northern Africa, and then they were branded before being put aboard on a slave ship.

N / 9289

Receipt for Slaves.

N / 10935

Remarks on the method of procuring slaves.

N / 6928

A slave auction - 2 / 4 / 85.

Copied by J. Blake

N / 11973

Slaves being rowed to ships waiting off the coast of Africa.

Copied by J. Nicholson – 9 / 89

Notes: Slaves being rowed to ships waiting off the coast of Africa. (Courtesy of Harvard University, Peabody Museum.)

N / 13514

Slaves chained and yoked on way to the trading station.

Notes: Tribal prisoner of war, a malefactor of the community or a victim of slave raiders, the slave was chained or yoked with his neck in the cleft of a forked branch and marched to the trading stations on the coast.

N / 4083

Slaves from the interior of Africa dying of diseases on reaching the Coast.

Notes: 20 slaves being marched from the African interior to the coast often died from disease or attacks from wild beast. Some committed suicide by eating earth.

N / 9296.

Sold into Slavery.

N / 6471

The Slave Trade.

Notes: The slave trade: mezzotint by John Raphael Smith after George Morland.

N / 686

Forts of the European powers in Africa from which slave trade was conducted in the 17th century.

Notes: The treaties gave the RAC more land to raid for slaves. Slave raids upon African villages were secret, swift and murderous.

N / 9336

SLAVERY - SHIPS

Slaves on the deck of the Bark "Wildfire"

E. Timoll

Notes: "Walking skeletons covered over with a piece of tanned leather."
Slaves on the deck of the Bark Wildfire captured and brought into Key West, April 30, 1860. (Engraved from a daguerreotype and published in Harper's Weekly.)

N / 719

The Spanish Schooner Josefa Maracayera.

From: MS 193 - Solicity for the relief of Negro slaves.

N / 12693

SLAVERY - PUNISHMENT AND TORTURE

Branding of slaves

Notes: when slaves are purchased by the dealers they are generally marked on the breast with a red-hot iron.

N / 6934

Husband and wife are separated being sold to different purchasers.

London: Dauton, Harvey and Co.

Notes: Husband and wife, being sold to different purchasers violently separated – probably never to see each other anymore.

N / 6929

PRINTS

Spanish Galleons.

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Stowage of the British slave ship "Brookes" under the regulated slave trade.
Act of 1788.

Notes: The "Brookes" after the regulation Act of 1788, was allowed to carry 454 slaves. She could stow this number by following the rule adopted in this plate namely of allowing a space of 6ft by 1ft 4inch to each man, 5ft 10inch by 1ft 4inch to each woman and 5ft by 1ft 2inch to each boy but so much space as this was seldom allowed even after the regulation act.

It was proved by the confession of the slave Merchant that before the above Act the Brookes had at one time carried as many as 609 Slaves. This was done by taking some out of irons and locking them spoon wise to use the technical term that is by stowing one within the distended legs of the other.

Lithographer J. Arrowsmith.

P / 951 Ja DXIII

AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS

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